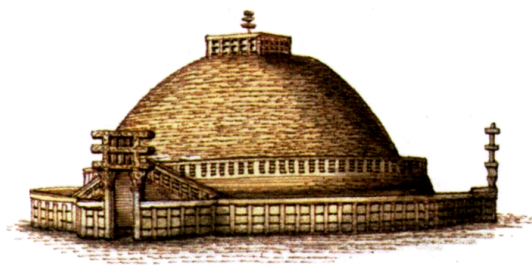


**Stupa :)**

Iný názov pre [kopulu](#).



Indická stupa